

SUBJECT INDEX, VOLUMES 1-10

Volume	Year	Volume	Year
1	— 1936	6	— 1941
2	— 1937	7	— 1942
3	— 1938	8	— 1946
4	— 1939	9	— 1947/1948
5	— 1940	10	— 1948/1949

The number in heavy print beside each subject indicates the volume, and the following number the page.

- Aberrations, optical 9,301
- Acoustics of auditorium, see Auditorium acoustics
- Adhesive force of lacquers . . . 8,147
- Adsorption phenomena at metal contacts 5,238
- Aerial:**
- communal — ("Antennaphil") 1,246
- loop —, aerial effect 7, 65
- loop —, combination with normal 9, 55
- receiving — ("Philastatic") . . . 4,320
- rotating directional — for PCJ-transmitter 3, 59
- sensitivity to local interference 6,302
- Aerodromes:**
- illumination and beaconing . . . 4, 93
- illumination by mercury lamps . . . 6, 33
- radio beacons 2,370
- Aeroplane radio:**
- position and course finder 2,184
- transmitter-receiver V.R. 18 1,114
- transmitter-receiver with course finder (photograph) 2,182
- After-effect phenomena 8, 57
- Air engines:**
- theory 8,129
- development 9, 97
- construction 9,125
- Amplifiers**
- D.C. amplification with magnetron 8,361
- inverse feed-back, see under that title
- noise, see under that title
- stabilized amplifiers 9, 25
- transient characteristic 9,309
- use in telephony 6,193
- 2,209
- Amplifier installations, see Sound amplification
- Amplifier valves, see Radio valves
- Analysis:**
- mixtures of argon and nitrogen 5, 88
- polarography 4,231
- X-ray diffraction for — 1,158
- 5,157
- Antenna, see Aerial**
- Architecture and illumination . . . 2, 8
- Arc-welding, see Welding
- Armatures, testing dynamo — . . . 4, 88
- Artificial resin:**
- X-ray diffraction diagrams 2,256
- see also under "Philite"
- Artificial respiration, apparatus . . . 4,325
- Audiometer 6,234
- Auditorium acoustics:**
- E.L.A.-studio 10,196
- intelligibility 3,139
- optical models:**
- principle, distribution of intensity 1, 46
- directional distribution 5,321
- reverberation:**
- theory 3, 65
- measurement, principle 8, 82
- measurement, apparatus 9,371
- sound absorption 3,363
- theatre Utrecht 7, 9
- Austempering of steel 6,279
- Band-spread, see Radio receiving sets**
- Barretters 3, 74
- Batteries, emergency supply systems with — 9,231
- Beacons for aerodromes:**
- light beacons 4, 93
- radio beacons 2,370
- "Bi-Arlita" lamp (coiled coil) 1, 97
- Bicycle dynamo:**
- construction 3, 87
- investigation 6,215
- Bicycle rear lights and reflectors . . . 5,335
- Biological effect of ultraviolet radiation:**
- cure of rickets (vitamin D) 3, 33
- erythema and conjunctivitis 2, 20
- "Biosol"-lamp 2, 18
- Black-out illumination, see Illumination
- Blended light:**
- different kinds 5,341
- developments ML lamps 7, 34
- Blocking of oscillators:**
- investigated with oscillograph 3,251
- theory 7,171
- Blocking-layer photocells 8, 65
- Blocking-layer rectifiers, see Rectifiers
- Brightness:**
- in connection with blackout problems 6,161
- definition and significance 1,142
- of mercury lamp and sun 1, 62
- of night sky 5,296
- Broadcasting:**
- motor van for — 4, 73
- short wave station PCJ 3, 17
- studio equipment, see under that title
- studio, investigation with optical model 5,321
- transmitters, Netherlands 6, 1
- Bulbs (flower-)**
- influence of X-rays 2,321
- forcing of tulips 10,282
- Bullet finder 5,309
- Cable testing, see Power cables**
- Cancer Institute, Amsterdam, X-ray installation 4,153
- Candle, new 5, 1
- 10,150
- Carrier telegraphy 8,206
- Carrier telephony, see Telephony
- Cathanode 1,367
- Cathode-ray oscillograph:**
- construction:**
- GM 3150 1,147
- GM 3152 4,198
- GM 3156 (tool-making) 5,277
- GM 3159 (with two push-pull amplifiers) 9,202
- applications**
- armatures, testing in mass production 4, 88
- "blocking" of oscillators 3,251
- chemical analysis (polarography) 4,231
- cooling of hardening oils 9,147
- electronic switch as auxiliary 3,148
- 4,267
- 9,340
- frequency measurement 3,341
- frequency modulation 3,248
- fuses 4,118
- gas discharge lamps, current and voltage 3,148
- hysteresis loop 3,341
- I_a - V_a diagrams 3,339
- mechanical stresses 5, 26
- mechanical vibrations 5,230
- modulation depth 3,248
- pitch of orchestras 4,205
- power mains 3, 50
- resonance curves of receiving sets 4, 85
- stresses on Diesel engine parts 6, 94
- watches, measuring of rate 9,317
- see also under Cathode-ray tubes
- Cathode-ray tubes:**
- beam intensity control 1, 91
- construction, improvements 9,180
- electrode system, potential field (photograph) 4,229
- focussing of electron beam 1, 33
- post-acceleration tube 5,245
- scanning speed:**
- apparatus for measuring calculation, measurement, practical conclusions 2,148
- increase by post-acceleration 5,245
- secondary emission of screen 3,211
- television tube with magnetic deflection 4,342
- television tube for projection with lens system 2,249
- television tube for projection with mirror system 10, 97

applications:		Frequency modulation:		Hard metal ("hard cemented carbides")	4,309
carrier telephony	9,161	comparison with amplitude modulation	8, 89	Hardness, definition and measurements	2,177
pulse generator television	10,125	control with oscillograph	3,248	Hearing aid apparatus	4,316
saw-tooth generator	10,313	principles	8, 42	Heliographic printing, mercury lamps for —	6,250
transformer frame aerial	9, 62	ultra short wave link with — }	8,121 8,193	High frequency furnace with valve generator	1, 53
Field strength measurement:		Fuses, testing with oscillograph	4,118		
accuracy	5,149			High voltage:	
recording apparatus	2,216			assembly of 10 ⁸ V generator (photograph)	4,159
Field strength in high-voltage installations	6,270	Galvanometer	7,113 7,128	field strength in — constructions	6,270
Film projection:		Gases, detection of poisonous	8,341	impulse voltage generators, see under that title	
incandescent lamps for —	8, 72	Gases, permeability of metals for:		generator for 10 ⁶ V on the cascade principle	1, 6
— with water-cooled mercury lamps	4, 2	theory	6,365	generator with stabilized voltage	10,135
Filters, electrical:		experiments	7, 74	installation Cavendish Laboratory	2,161
general theory	1,240	Gas-discharges:		rectifying valves, see Rectifiers	
practical calculation	1,270	comparison of sodium and mercury lamp	1, 2 1, 70	X-ray tube — construction	4,153
low pass —	1,298	excitation and ionization in positive column	3,157		
high pass and band pass —	1,327	high frequency oscillations in sodium lamps	1, 87	Hysteresis:	
table	1,332	light emission in positive column of mercury, sodium, neon	3,197	distortion caused by —	2,193
transient phenomena	1,363	luminescent tube-wall with low pressure mercury column	3,272	measuring apparatus for soft iron	2, 84
— for carrier telephony	7,104			oscillographic recording	3,341
influence of losses	7,138	Gas-discharge lamps:			
Filters for oil, see Oil filters		A.C. circuits for —	2,103	Iconoscope	1, 18
Fitting for road lighting	5,222	flicker	3,272 6,295	Illumination:	
Flashlight lamps:		oscillographic investigation	3,148	aerodromes	4, 93
"Photoflux"		photometry	1,120 5,166	architecture and —	2, 8
description	1,289	recording — for facsimile	10,265	black-out illumination:	
peak time of flash	4,148	see also Gas-discharges and Lamps		brightness of night sky	5,296
synchronizers for —	2,334	Gas-filled photocells, time lag	4, 48	concept of brightness	6,161
gas-discharge —		Gas-filled rectifier valves:		filter method	5, 93
for stroboscope —	8, 25	physical principles	2,122	principles	4, 15
for Wilson chamber	10,178	see also Rectifiers		blended light	7, 34
Flickering:		Gearing, epicyclic —	9,285	coal mines	10,334
improvement by luminescence of electric light sources	3,272 6,295	Geiger counter:		efficiency of installations	7, 97
Fluctuations, see Noise		application in tracer method	8,330	exhibitions:	
Fluorescence:		electron counter, description	6, 75	Liège 1939	5, 42
phenomena, theory	3,125	X-ray spectrometer with —	10, 1	Paris 1937	2,361
— and phosphorescence, different forms	3,241	Getters	5,217	"Well-lighted House"	4,174
— of solids, theory	6,349	Giorgi units	10, 55 10, 79	indirect —, light distribution on reflection	5,125
applications:		Glare:		— intensity in offices and homes	8,242
general survey	9,215	in road lighting	1,225	League of Nations Palace, Geneva	3,175
in low pressure mercury lamp, see Fluorescent lamps		in tunnel lighting	10,299	linear light sources:	
in high pressure mercury lamp	5,341	Glass:		illumination intensity, shadows, reflections	4,181
for testing and research	3, 5	alloys for sealing to —	10, 87	reflecting surfaces	5, 16
for X-ray screens	9,321	composition, properties, use	2, 87	calculation of installations	6,147
Fluorescent lamps (tubular):		joints with metals (chrome iron)	2,306	living room —, see under that title	
principles	3,272	metal leads through glass	3,119	principles of public —	2,110
application in coal mines	10,334	sintered glass	8, 2	railway yards	4, 61
application in living rooms	8,267	stresses in glass	9,277	road lighting, see under that title	
construction:		vitreous state	8,231	ships ("Nieuw-Amsterdam")	3,356
for high voltage	4,337	Glow discharge tube for voltage stabilization	8,272	standards for illumination levels	10,214
for low voltage	6, 65	Gramophone records:		streets:	
starter switch for —	10,141	simple apparatus for recording	4,106	principles	2,142
Foundry:		speed of playing	2, 56	reflector	5,222
high-frequency furnace	1, 53	stereophony on —	5,182	tennis courts	1,252
X-ray testing of castings	2,377	Hardening oils, investigation of cooling process	9,147	theatre Utrecht	7, 1
Frequency analysis, recording apparatus	7, 50			traffic tunnels	10,299
Frequency, measurement of —, with oscillograph	3,341			work benches	3, 53
Frequency-changing valves:					
diode as —	6,285				
four-beam octode	3,266				
Frequency characteristics, recording:					
automatic recording apparatus	4,354				
tone generator for —	5,263				

- Mixing stage with triodes, self-oscillating 8,193
- Modulation depth, measured with oscillograph 3,248
- Modulators for carrier telephony 7, 83
- Moisture content, determination 9, 13
- Molybdenum, texture 7,120
- Moving coil meters, non-ferrous copper wire for — 8,315
- Multipliers:**
 construction with magnetic focussing 3,133
 construction with electrostatic focussing 5,253
 applications
 television transmitter 2, 72
 facsimile transmitter 10,257
 X-ray camera-photography 10,107
- Multireflection tube 8,257
- Music:**
 duplication of concerts 10,169
 fortissimo and pianissimo 2,266
 perception of pitch 5,286
 pitch intervals 2, 47
 pitch of orchestras, statistics 4,205
 pitch, standard 5,243
 playing speed of gramophone records 2, 56
- Musical instruments:**
 church bells 5,293
 compass of various — 2, 47
 violin, amplification of sound 5, 36
- Neon lamps for irradiation of plants 1,193
- Networks:**
 duality of —, and geometrical configurations 5,324
 equivalent —, with highly saturated iron core 2,276
 filters, see under that title
 influence of losses 7,138
- Neutrons, production and use 3,331
- Nickel-iron strip, texture 7, 45
- “Nieuw Amsterdam”, illumination 3,356
- Night-blindness, testing for 9,211
- Nipkow disk:**
 construction 4, 42
 interlaced scanning 3,285
 use in television transmitter 2, 72
- Noise:**
 causes of — 6,129
 in amplifiers 2,136
 in amplifier valves 2,329
 in receiving sets 3,189
 in sound film reproduction 8, 97
 in ultra short wave reception } 5,172
 6,178
 microphone circuit with low noise level 9,357
- “Normandie”, sound distribution 1, 22
- Nuclear physics:**
 apparatus for transmutation (1250 kV) 6, 46
 neutrons, production and use 3,331
 survey 1937 2, 97
- Octaves and decibels 2, 47
- Offices, illumination intensity 8,242
- Oil-filters, magnetic:**
 action of — 6,169
 construction 2,295
- Operational calculus in electrical filter theory 1,363**
- Optical aberrations 9,301**
- Optical models for investigation auditorium acoustics, see Auditorium acoustics**
- Optical telephony 1,152**
- Oscillations:**
 relaxation oscillations 1, 39
 see also **Mechanical vibrations**
- Oscillator, for testing radio sets 6,154**
- Oscillator, see Triode-oscillator**
- Oscillograms, distortion:**
 causes in the amplifier 5,281
 causes in the tube 4,199
 5,245
- Oscillograph, see Cathode-ray oscillograph**
- Paris, illumination World Exhibition 1937 2,361
- Peak voltage meter 7, 20
- Pearls, X-ray testing for genuineness 1, 60
 2,156
- Pentodes, see Radio valves and Transmitting valves**
- Perception of colour 1,283**
- Perception of pitch 5,286**
- Permeability of metals for gases, see Gases, permeability of metals**
- Phase angles, measurement with cathode ray tube 5,208**
- “Philiphane” glass, influence on colour rendering 3, 47
- Philips-Miller system of sound recording:**
 principle 1,107
 sound recorder 1,135
 sound-track cutter 1,211
 recording strip 1,231
 machine for recording and reproduction 5, 74
 stereophonic recording 6, 80
 use in motor van 4, 73
 copying of sound track 9, 65
 9,289
- “Philishave” dry shaving apparatus 4,350
- “Philite”:
 properties and manufacture 1,257
 use, table of properties 3, 9
- “Philoscop” measuring bridge:
 description 2,270
 polarography with — 4,231
 resistance measurement of liquids with — 3,183
- pH measurement:**
 with electrometer triode 5, 54
 with vibrating condenser 7, 24
- Phosphorescence, see Fluorescence**
- Photocells:**
 principles and development 2, 13
 blocking-layer — 8, 65
 application:
 optical telephony 1,152
 4, 68
 4,260
 5,166
 surveillance system 1,306
- time lag of gas-filled — 4, 48
 — with amplification by secondary emission, see **Multipliers**
- Photocurrent, measurement with electrometer triode 4, 66**
- “Photoflux” lamp, see **Flashlight lamps**
- Photographic reproduction:**
 of sound film 9, 65
 metal-diazonium system 9,289
- Photography:**
 colour photography, additive method 5, 48
 enlarging apparatus with mercury lamps 3, 91
 flashlight lamps, see under that title
 incandescent lamps for — 6,259
 lamps for cinematography 7,161
 — with mercury light (HPL lamp) 4, 27
 — with sodium light 2, 24
- Photometry:**
 definition of brightness 1,142
 general problems 1,120
 new candle 5, 1
 10,150
 physical — 4,260
 spectral — (block method) 4, 66
 subjective — 5,270
 technical — of gas-discharge lamps 5,166
 tungsten ribbon lamps for — 5, 82
- Pick-up for mechanical vibrations 5,230
- Pitch, see **Music**
- Planigraphy 5,309
- Plants, irradiation of:**
 experiments with neon light 1,193
 forcing of tulips 10,282
 seed potatoes 10,318
- Poisonous gases, detection of 8,341
- Polarography 4,231
- Positive column, see **Gas discharges**
- Potatoes, storing in artificially-lighted cellars 10,318
- Potential fields, investigated with electrolytic tank:**
 method 4,223
 applied to igniter of relay valve 8,346
- Potter-Bucky diaphragm 8,183
- Powder metallurgy 4,309
- Power cables:**
 localization of flaws 7,113
 testing apparatus 7, 59
- Pressure condensers 4,254
- Pressure indicator:**
 construction 5,348
 recording of diagrams 6, 22
- Projection, see **Film projection**
- Projectors, light distribution of — 9,114
- Protection of overhead lines 2,225
- “Protector” lamps 4, 15
- Push-button tuning, see **Radio receiving sets**
- Pyrometer, optical, in hardening department 6, 30
- Quartz glass, metal leads 3,119

Radiation measurements:	output valves for low voltage	10,346	physiological principles
comparison of fastness-to-light apparatus and sun	output valves, power and distortion	5,189	survey
density meter	output valves, testing with oscillograph	5, 61	general properties of eye
with ionization chamber and electrometer triode	push-pull amplifier valve (EFF 50)	5,172	brightness and apparent brightness
photographic (X-ray dosage)	see also Transmitting valves		contrast sensibility and richness of contrast
X-ray dosimeter	Radiowaves, propagation	4,245	visual acuity and speed of vision
Radio interferences:	Railway yards, illumination	4, 61	glare
causes and transmission	Rare gases:		principles of public lighting
combating —	analysis of argon-nitrogen mixtures	5, 88	reflection of road surface:
— due to sodium lamps	manufacture of	4,128	desired brightness and contrast
sensivity of aerials to —	Rear lights for bicycles	5,335	distribution of brightness
Radio investigation of the ionosphere	Receiving sets, see Radio receiving sets		visibility meter for judging — street lighting, see Illumination (streets)
Radio receiving sets:	Receiving valves, see Radio valves		“Rotalix” X-ray tube
aerial, see under that title	Recrystallization, X-ray investigation	2, 29	} 3,292
aeroplane radio, see under that title	Rectifiers:		} 8, 33
band spread:	blocking-layer rectifiers:		Scanning speed, see Cathode-ray tubes
principles, different types	construction, theory	4,100	Schmidt-optical system:
simple system	use of selenium —	5,199	principle
car radio	small selenium —	9,267	correction plates, manufacture of —
compression and expansion	cascade generator:		for projection-television
directional reception	for 1200 V	6, 75	testing of spherical mirror
diversity reception	for 25 kV (television)	10,125	Secondary emission:
frequency characteristics	see also: High Voltage controllable unit 20 kV, 18 A	1,161	emission of different materials
h.f. oscillator for testing —	high voltage valves:		undesired effects in amplifier valves
magnetic tuning, negative feed-back	for cascade generators	1, 6	} 3,215
noise, see under that title	for X-ray diagnostics	8,199	} 10,346
push-button tuning	hot-cathode rectifier valves		applications:
with linear action condenser	principles of gas-filled — relay valve (DCG 5/30)	2,122 1,163	cathode-ray tube
with motor	mercury-cathode valves:		dynatron, multiplier, amplifier valves
resonance curves, control in mass production	with dielectric igniter	8,346	amplification of photo-electrical currents, see Multipliers
secret production in war time superheterodyne principle, demonstration	with metal envelope	9,105	Selenium photocell
super-regenerative reception	preservation rectifier	9,233	Selenium rectifiers, see Rectifiers (blocking layer —)
see also Telephony, ultra short wave connections	with stabilized voltage, see Stabilization of voltage		Semi-conductors with large negative temperature coefficient
Radio valves:	for telephone exchanges	1,295 6, 39	Shaving apparatus, “Philishave”
characteristics, recording } 3,339	voltage impulses in	9,135	Short waves, see Ultra short waves
with oscillograph	Reflection:		Short-wave therapy, generator
construction, all-glass —	brightness coefficients of road surfaces	3,313	Signalling in carrier telephony
construction, glass or metal diode for frequency changing	light distribution upon — by different materials	5,125	Sintered glass:
electron trajectories in —	— with linear sources of light	5, 16	description, properties
influence of transit times and space charge; amplification with negative anode	reflectors for bicycles	5,335	use in transmitting valves
influence of transit times, self-induction, mutual induction of connections	Relaxation oscillations	1, 39	Soap film models of electrical networks
noise of —	Relay valves:		Soapstone, X-ray testing
pumping plant (photograph)	rectifier unit with — DCG 5/30	1,161	Sodium lamps
series of small — (“Rimlock”)	— as timing devices in welding	1, 11	applications in photography
testing set for —	see also under Rectifiers		comparison with mercury lamps
secondary emission in —:	Resistance measurement		} 1, 2
application	apparatus for —	2,270	} 1, 70
counteracted in output valves	— of liquids	3,183	h.f. oscillations in —
harmful results	Resistors, automatic starting —	1,205	principles and development
Special valves:	Resonance circuits, u.h.f.	6,217	see also Illumination
diode as effects changer	Resonance curves of receiving sets, measurement	4, 85	Sound:
diode for voltage measurement	Reverberation, see Auditorium acoustics		absorption
diode, magnetically controlled	Ribbon lamps	5, 82	amplification:
double cathode connection (EF 51)	Riveted joints, X-ray examination	2,350	apparatus for improving defective hearing
electrometer triode	Road lighting:		League of Nations Palace
four-beam octode	installed systems:		megaphone
gasfilled triode	measurements	4,292	“Normandie”
	Purley Way, Croydon (photograph)	1,230	principles, applications
			audiometer
			auditorium acoustics, see under that title

Transmitters:
 broadcast — in the Netherlands 6, 1
 rotating directional aerial for PCJ transmitter 3, 59
 short wave station PCJ 3, 17
 television —, see Television.
transmitter-receiver installations:
 for aeroplanes 1,114
 for automobiles 5,315
 for the tropics 6,120
 Eindhoven-Nijmegen 2,299
 Eindhoven-Tilburg 2,171
 idem, with frequency modulation } 8,121
 } 8,193
Transmitting valves:
 air-cooled — } 4,121
 } 9,171
 characteristics, recording with cathode-ray tube 4, 56
 development till 1937, manufacture 2,115
 discharge phenomenon (Rocky Point effect) 6,208
 gas-filled triodes 1,367
 hum of — 5,100
 pentodes 2,257
for ultra short waves:
 technological problems 6,253
 for 100 M.c/s 10,273
 magnetrons, see under that title
 velocity modulation valves, see under that title
 use in h.f. furnace 1, 53
 use for short wave therapy 7,147
 water cooled, with increased turbulence 10,239
Transmutation, 1250 kV-apparatus for — 6, 46
Triodes, see Radio valves and Transmitting valves
Triode-oscillator
 analysis of action 7, 40
 stability 7,171
Tuberculosis-detection by large scale X-ray examination:
 organization 1,335
 principle of X-ray camera photography 5,258
 apparatus for mass chest survey 10,105
Tulips, forcing of 10,282
Tungsten:
 preparation 4,309
 recrystallization 2, 29
 thorium in — 1,188
 working (photograph) 5,121
 α - and β -modification 1,190
Tungsten ribbon lamps 5, 82
Tunnels, illumination 10,299
Ultra short waves
 cavity resonators } 8,149
 } 9, 73
 impedance measurements, see under that title
 Lecher systems 6,240
 noise in — reception } 5,172
 } 6,178
 resonant circuits for — 6,217
valves:
 behaviour of amplifier valves at v.h.f. } 1,171
 } 3,103
 amplifier — with double cathode connection 5,357
 push-pull amplifier — 5,172

diode as frequency changer 6,285
 diode for voltage measurement 7,124
 magnetron 4,189
 velocity modulation valves, see under that title
 transmitting valves } 6,253
 } 10,273
 wave guides } 10, 13
 } 10, 46
 telephone links, see Telephony
Ultraviolet radiation:
 biological effects:
 general 2, 18
 vitamine D 3, 33
 industrial application for luminescence research 3, 5
Units:
 decibel 2, 47
Giorgi — :
 origin 10, 55
 in electrical engineering 10, 79
 new candle } 5, 1
 } 10,150
 phon 5,243
Vacuum gauge 2,201
Velocity-modulation valves:
 principles and theory 8,214
 multireflection tube 8,257
Vibrations, see Mechanical vibrations
Vibrators
 for connecting A.C. sets to D.C. mains 2,346
 improved construction 6,342
 transforming D.C. voltage in car radio 3,112
Violin, perspectives in development 5, 36
Visibility meter:
 principle and construction 1,349
 use, results of measurements 4,292
Vitamine D 3, 33
Voltage regulation, see Stabilization of voltage
Watches, measuring of rate with oscillograph 9,317
**Wave guides, electromagnetic waves in — } 10, 13
 } 10, 46**
Welding:
 coating of welding rods 10,114
contact arc welding:
 principles, Contact electrodes 8,161
 penetration and speed 8,304
 efficiency of welding rods 3,352
 fusing of electrodes, investigated by X-ray cinematography 1, 26
 mechanical properties of joints 6, 97
 methods, and kinds of rods 2,129
 oxygen and nitrogen, rôle in arc welding 10, 26
 porosity of welds 7, 91
 relay valves as timing devices 1, 11
 tensile strength of weld metal 3,279
 transfer of material (overhead welding) 4, 9
 twin current welding unit 1,338
 X-ray testing of welds 3, 92
Wilson cloud chamber, flashlamp for — 10,178
Work bench illumination 3, 53

X-ray:
diagnostics:
 apparatus for mass chest survey 10,105
 camera photographs 5,258
 fluoroscopy (protection against radiation, observation of objects) 4,114
 fluoroscopy with enlarged image 8,321
 high voltage rectifier valves for — 8,199
 localization of objects (projectiles) 5,309
 miniature apparatus for dentists (Oralix) 10,221
 organization of tuberculosis detection 1,335
 scattered radiation in X-ray photographs 8,183
 small apparatus (Centralix, Practix) 6,225
 universal apparatus with automatic current adjustment 6, 12
 universal apparatus with exposure technique indication 10, 37
diffraction diagrams:
 Debye-Scherrer-camera 10,157
 spectrometer with Geiger counter 10, 1
 survey of interpretation and applications 5,157
 for special applications, see under Structure analysis and Texture investigation
 directing instrument for femur-neck nailing 8,237
 dosimeter 10,338
 irradiation of flower bulbs 2,321
 material testing, see under that title
photographs:
 camera photographs 5,258
 density meter for X-ray films 5,331
 short exposure times (10^{-6} sec.) 5, 22
 stereoscopic — 5,309
 welding process (transfer of drop) } 1, 26
 } 4, 9
 protection against radiation } 1, 62
 } 4,114
 scattered radiation in — photographs 8,183
screens:
 blurring of image 9,364
 light-emission 9,321
 structure analysis, see under that title
therapy
 contact — apparatus 8, 8
 with 10^6 V tube 4,153
 400 kV-installation 8,105
tubes:
 for structure analysis 3,259
 for therapy up to 10^6 Volts 4,153
 hard glass — in oil 6,309
 with rotating anode (Rotalix-tube) } 3,292
 } 8, 33
 small-focus tube 8,321
Zirconium
 preparation and use 3,345
 use as getter 5,217